

## Michigan State University: Independent Study of 2-year EAB Control with TreeAzin® Systemic

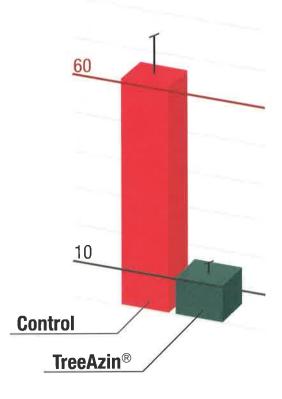
Insecticide — 2011-2012

Dr. Deb McCullough of Michigan State University conducted an independent study

on the 2-year efficacy of TreeAzin® Systemic Insecticide for Emerald Ash Borer control in 2011 and 2012. In the study, conducted near East Lansing Michigan, Dr. McCullough sampled 24 trees from 3 forested sites, each with a DBH between 5 to 13 inches. All trees were felled in winter 2012-2013 and debarked from the base to the upper canopy to determine live larval density per m<sup>2</sup> of phloem tissue. Trees treated only in 2011 with TreeAzin® had an average of just 10-12 larvae per m<sup>2</sup>. This was significantly less than the 60-62 larvae per m<sup>2</sup> on untreated trees. According to Dr. McCullough, "There was an average of 10-12 larvae per m2 of phloem in the 2012 winter on TreeAzin trees treated only in 2011. That's pretty low - you would not see the canopies declining on trees with that density of larvae."



Trees Treated 2011 Only Live Larvae Per m<sup>2</sup>



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Dr. Deb McCullough